



Beyond Syndemics: A Systematic, Multi-Level Framework to Build Evidence and Develop Biomedical HIV Prevention Interventions Specifically for People with Mental Illness

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## **Disclosures**

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- No other disclosures or COI.

## Introduction

- Psychiatric illness and substance use disorders are broadly associated with greater HIV incidence<sup>1,2</sup>
- Prevalence of HIV estimated to be 10x greater among patients with severe mental illnesses compared to peers<sup>3</sup>
- HIV contributes significantly to the 25-year life expectancy gap<sup>4</sup>
- Data describing use of HIV pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) among psychiatric patients largely absent
- Engagement of psychiatric patients critical to end HIV<sup>5</sup>
- 1. Mead & Sikkema. Clin Psych. Rev. 2005.
- McGinty et al. Schiz. Bull. 2021.
- 3. Hughes E, et al. Lancet Psychiatry. 2016.
- 4. Momen et al. JAMA Psych. 2022.
- 5. Collins, P. et al. JIAS. 2021.

## A Multi-Level Framework to Inform PrEP Scale-Up

- The Chicago Study for HIV Prevention in Psychiatry
- Focused on capturing data to support increased use of PrEP among psychiatric patients
- Combination of existing data analysis and active data collection

The Chicago Study for HIV Prevention in Psychiatry\*\*\*

Patient Perspectives

Integrating
HIV Prevention
and
Psychiatric
Care

**HIV Prevention Research Ethics** 

Psychiatrist Perspectives

Population-Level HIV Prevention Opportunities

Clinician-Focused Training Materials

The Chicago Study for HIV Prevention in Psychiatry\*\*\*

National survey of psychiatrists in the U.S. (N = 880) previous experiences with PrEP for HIV prevention, including previous prescription, training needs, perceived and realized barriers to PrEP prescription in a diversity of psychiatric care settings.

HIV Prevention
Service
Availability

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Survey of patients in outpatient psychiatry clinics about integration of HIV prevention and psychiatric care services to guide implementation of service co-location models.

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Population-Level HIV Prevention Opportunities Clinician-Focused Training Materials

Systematic availability of HIV prevention services including HIV and STI testing and PrEP prescription in U.S. outpatient mental healthcare and substance-used focused facilities.

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Clinician-Focused Training Materials Empirical investigation of willingness to participate and ethically-relevant fears, benefits, and barriers to participating in HIV prevention research to inform design of studies specifically for people with mental illnesses and for psychiatric care settings.

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Clinician-Focused Training Materials

Translation of findings from national studies to develop evidence-based training for psychiatrists and mental healthcare providers about PrEP prescription and for integration of PrEP prescription into psychiatric care.

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Utilization of large administrative claims databases to identify population-level HIV seroconversion rate and healthcare touchpoints to inform co-location of PrEP prescription and mental healthcare services.

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The Chicago Study for HIV Prevention in Psychiatry\*\*\*

## Thank you!

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