

High acceptance of PrEP among AGYW seeking contraception at retail pharmacies in Kenya (ID: 1106)

Felix O. Mogaka, Benard Rono, Bernard Nyerere, Greshon Rota, Harrison Lagat, Josephine Odoyo, Katrina F. Ortblad, Meena Lenn, Melisa Latigo Mugambi, Monisha Sharma, Victor Omollo, Zachary Kwena, Elizabeth Bukusi, Jillian Pintye on behalf of AGYW Pharm-PrEP cRCT.

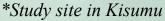
Continuum 2024 · June 9-11, 2024 · Puerto Rico

Background

- Retail pharmacies increase PrEP delivery options ^{1,2,3}
- AGYW in Kenya access contraception at pharmacies ¹
- Providing PrEP in this setting is a 'high-yield' strategy
- We evaluated characteristics of Kenyan AGYW seeking contraception and PrEP acceptance in pharmacies

¹ J.Pintye 2023 ; ² KF Ortblad 2020
³ Kenya Ministry of Health. Framework for the implementation of pre-exposure prophylaxis of HIV in Kenya. Nairobi; 2017



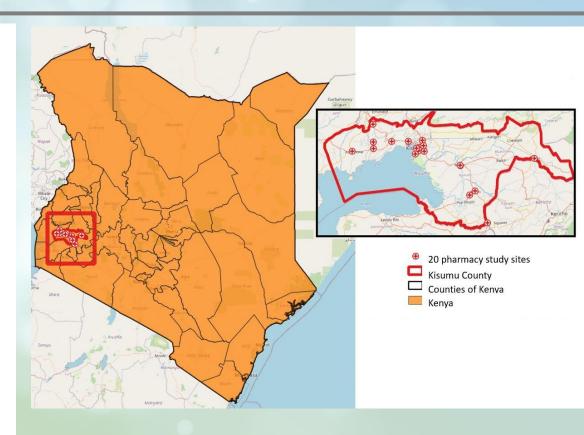


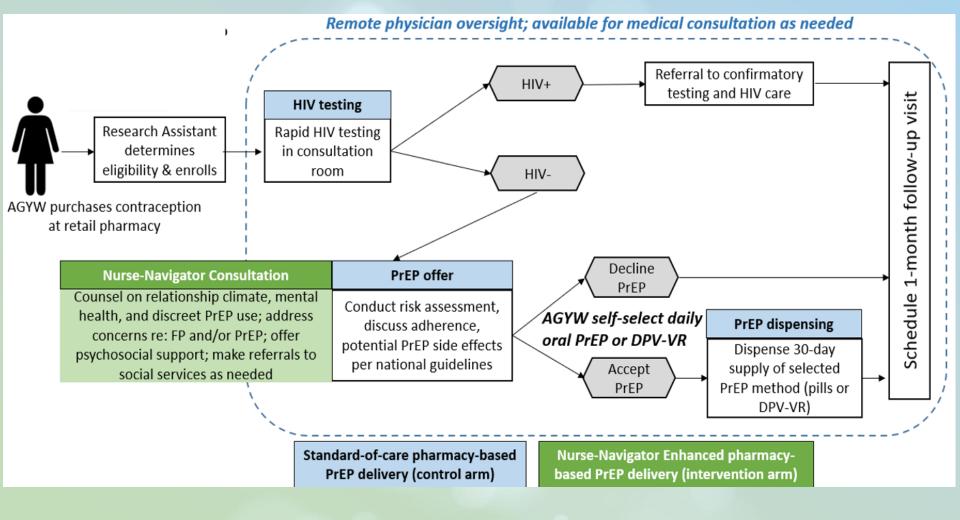


Methods



- Design: 2-armed cluster RCT
- Setting: 20 pharmacies in Kisumu, Kenya
- Pharmacy eligibility
 - Private counseling space
 - Full range of contraceptives
- **Population:** Up-to 1900 AGYW without HIV seeking contraception at pharmacies





Methods (cont'd)



- AGYW purchasing contraceptives offered PrEP
- Self-selected PrEP pills or dapivirine vaginal ring (DPV-VR)
- AGYW provided with a one-month supply
- We summarized enrollment characteristics, incl.:
 - PrEP Knowledge (previously heard of PrEP)
 - PrEP Acceptance (dispensed pills or DPV-VR)
 - PrEP Choice (pills or DPV-VR)



Demographic characteristics (n=1139)



| Characteristic | % or Median (IQR) |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Age, years | 21 (19-23) |
| Unmarried | 83% |
| Currently in school | 41% |
| Reported prior pregnancy | 48% |
| Depression symptoms | 5% |
| Partner provide financial support | 83% |

Behavioral characteristics (n=1139)



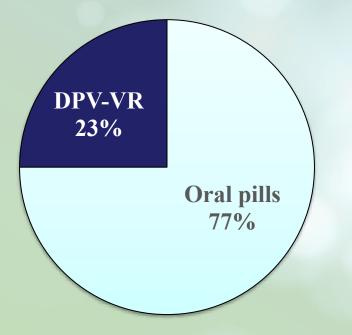
| Characteristic | % or Median (IQR) |
|---|-------------------|
| Reported Condomless sex last 6 months | 86% |
| Reported ≥1 sexual partner | 20% |
| Reported transactional sex last 6 months | 9% |
| Perceived moderate to high HIV risk | 27% |
| Ever experienced intimate partner violence | 13% |
| Accessing Emergency Contraception | 50% |
| Had sex while intoxicated with alcohol or drugs | 9% |



PrEP knowledge and acceptance (n=1139)

| Characteristics | % or Median (IQR) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| Previously heard of oral PrEP | 80% |
| Previously heard of DPV-VR | 8% |
| Accepted PrEP | 85% |
| Know anyone taking PrEP | 28% |

PrEP choice (n=967)



Reasons for selecting oral PrEP pills:

#CONTINUUM2024

- Familiarity with pills (31%)
- Ease of use (31%)
- Fear/pain (26%)

Research for selecting DPV-VR:

- Avoidance of pill burden(14%)
- Private/someone won't know(7%)
- Easy to adhere(7%)





• AGYW seeking contraception at retail pharmacies in Kenya frequently have characteristics indicating high risk of HIV acquisition

• High acceptance of daily oral PrEP and DPV-VR among AGYW seeking contraception at retail pharmacies

• Availability of PrEP options in retail pharmacies would likely benefit AGYW.

Acknowledgements

- Study participants
- AGYW Pharmacy PrEP Study team
- Study PIs: Elizabeth Bukusi, Jillian Pintye
- NIH R01HD108041
- NASCOP Kenya
- Kisumu County MoH
- Pharmacy owners/providers



#CONTINUUM2024

AGYW Pharmacy PrEP Study Team