

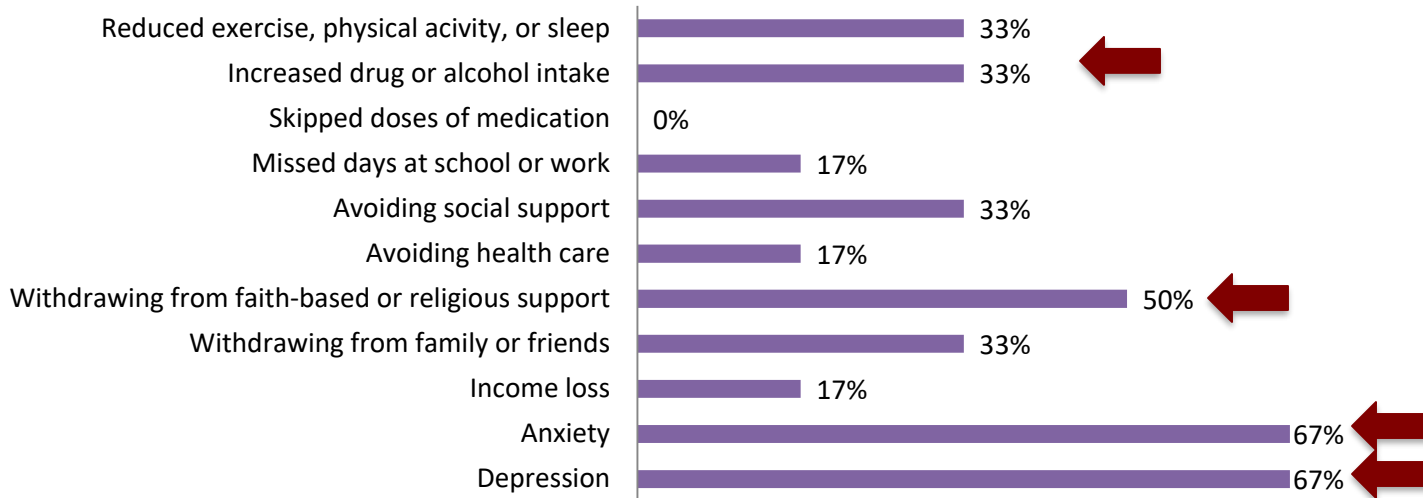
PLHIV Stigma Index

Effects of Stigma and Discrimination

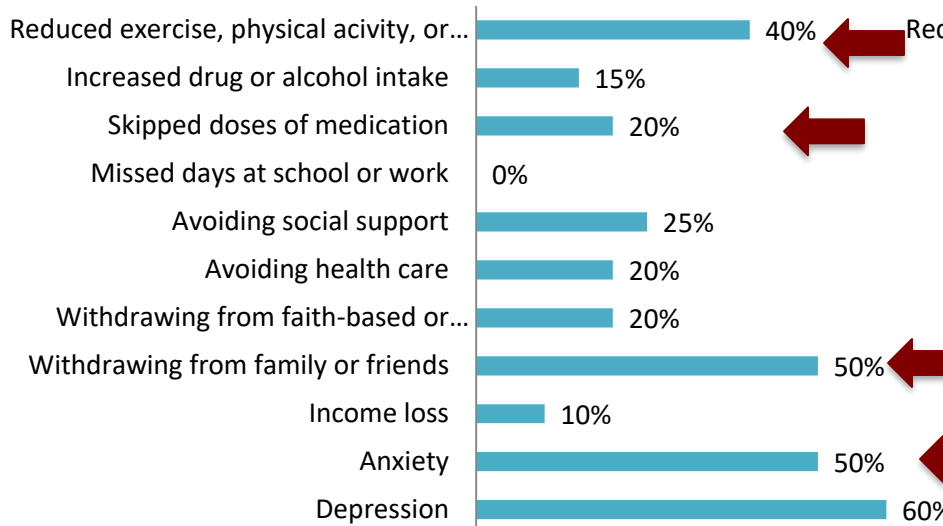
Depression	59% (41)
Anxiety	47% (33)
Withdrew from family or friends	44% (31)
Reduced exercise, physical activity, or sleep	30% (21)
Avoided social support	23% (16)
Increased drug or alcohol use	21% (15)
Withdrew from faith-based or spiritual support	20% (14)
Missed doses of medication	17% (12)
Income loss	11% (8)
Avoided health care	11% (8)
Missed days of school or work	9% (6)

Effects of Stigma and Discrimination, by Gender

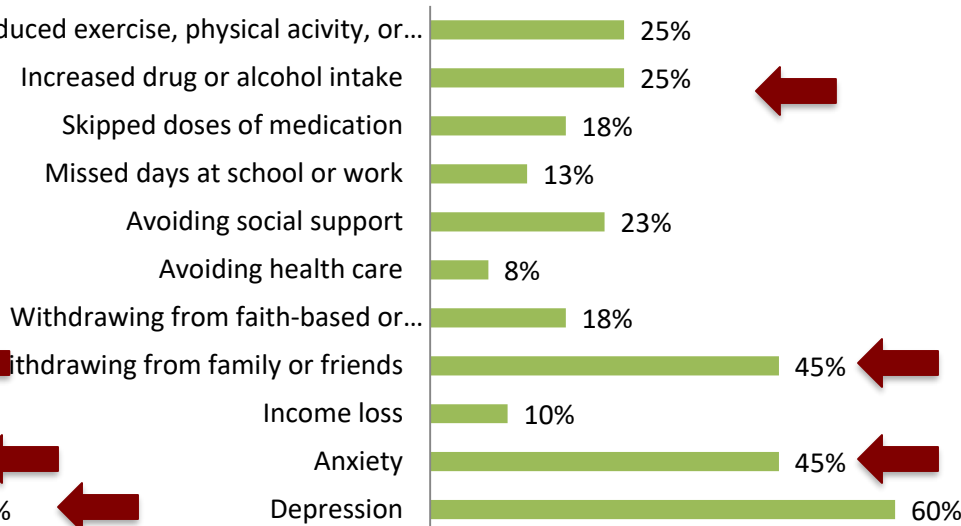
Transgender Women



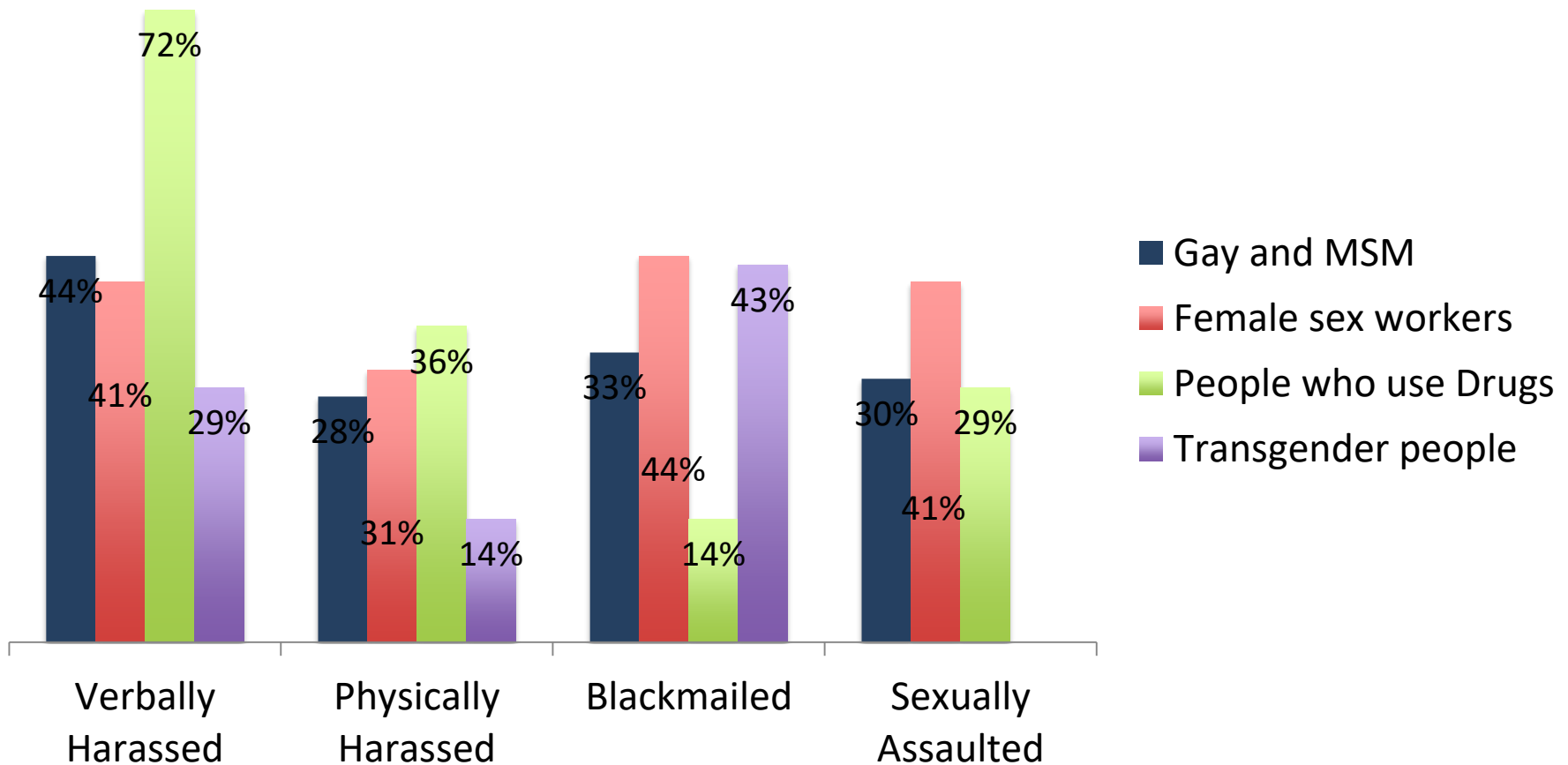
Non-Transgender Women



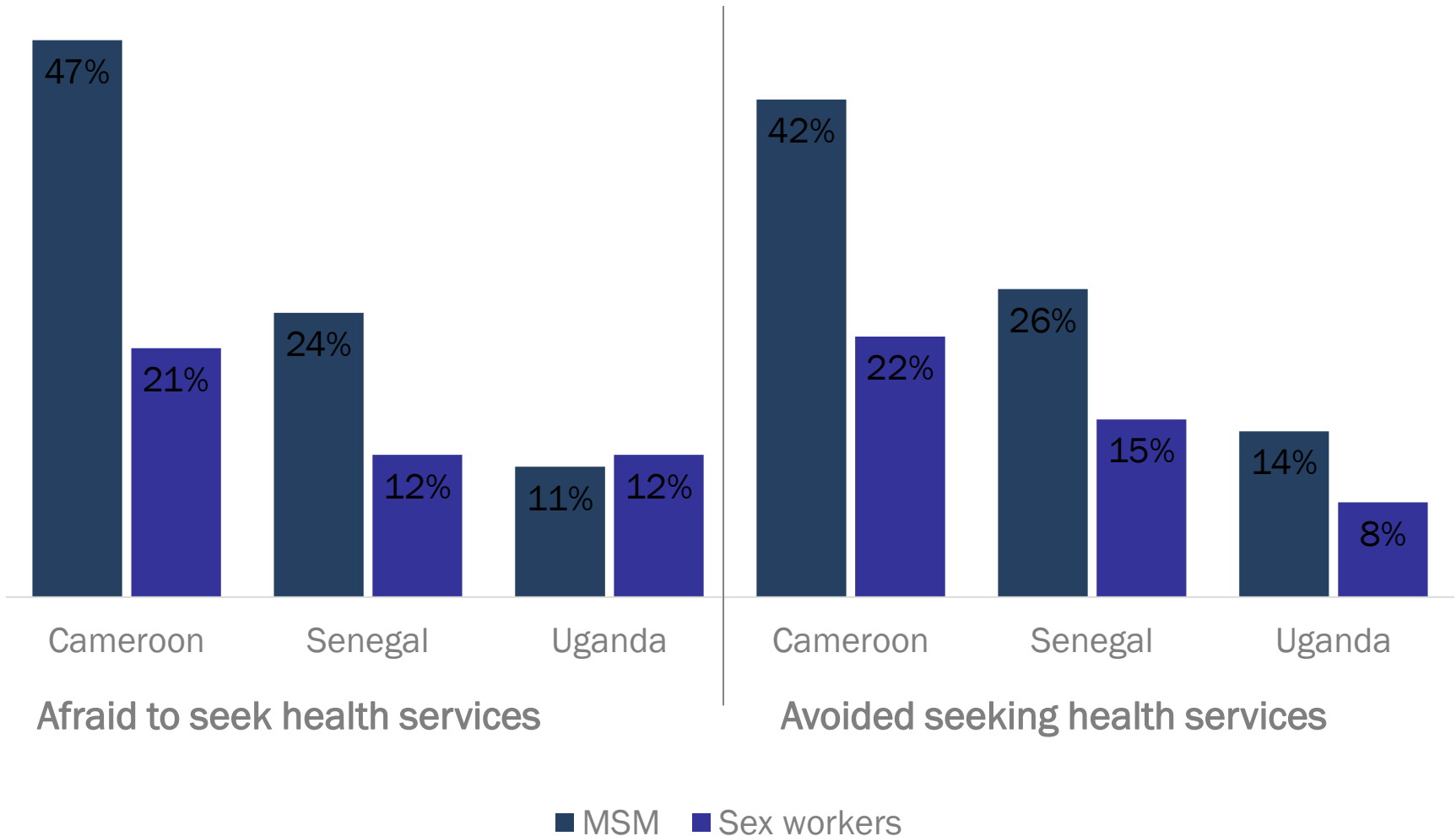
Non-Transgender Men



Experiences of Stigma and Violence due to Key Population Membership (2017)



Stigma Toward Key Populations Impedes Health Seeking (2017)



HIV-related Stigma Varies by Population and Country

Ever experienced	Cameroon		Senegal		Uganda	
	KP	Non-KP	KP	Non-KP	KP	Non-KP
Excluded from family activities	33%	26%	11%	2%***	8%	5%
Family members made discriminatory remarks	49%	47%	19%	6%***	29%	32%***
Verbally harassed	49%	44%	11%	4%***	34%	30%
Blackmailed	43%	37%	3%	<1%**	19%	21%
Physically harassed	17%	11%	4%	<1%*	13%	15%

KP = key population (MSM, transgender, lesbian, sex worker, injecting drug user)

***Pearson chi sq < 0.001; **< 0.01; *<0.05